Book
One author


Two or more authors


Chapter or other part of a book


Chapter of an edited volume originally published elsewhere (as in primary sources)


Revision: August 19, 2016
Book published electronically
If a book is available in more than one format, cite the version you consulted. For books consulted online, list a URL. If no fixed page numbers are available, you can include a section title or a chapter or other number.


Journal article
In a note, list the specific page numbers consulted, if any. In the bibliography, list the page range for the whole article.


Bible
Quoting scripture needs to be followed by a footnote with the scripture reference followed by the translation in parentheses. According to Chicago style, the Bible does not need to be included in the bibliography.

1. 2 Kings 11:8 (New Revised Standard Version)

A citation of an annotation in a study bible needs to follow the same format as a chapter or other part of book.


Website
A citation to website content can often be limited to a mention in the text or in a note (“As of July 19, 2008, the McDonald’s Corporation listed on its website . . .”). If a more formal citation is desired, it may be styled as in the examples below. Because such content is subject to change, include an access date or, if available, a date that the site was last modified.

3. “Google Privacy Policy.”


E-mail or text message
E-mail and text messages may be cited in running text (“In a text message to the author on March 1, 2010, John Doe revealed . . .”) instead of in a note, and they are rarely listed in a bibliography. The following example shows the more formal version of a note.


Interview or personal communication
Interviews conducted verbally may be cited with a note and do not need to be included in the bibliography. The note includes the name of the person interviewed along with the place and date it took place.